

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : 73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M
Product code : 73165

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Industrial use, Professional use
Function or use category : Lubricants and additives

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

North Sea Lubricants B.V.
Ampèrestraat 5
NL- 3846AN Harderwijk
The Netherlands
T +31 651345369
support@northsealubricants.com - www.northsealubricants.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
United Kingdom	Guy's & St Thomas' Poisons Unit Medical Toxicology Unit, Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	Avonley Road SE14 5ER	+44 20 7188 7188	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Belfast Centre) Royal Victoria Hospital	Grosvenor Road BT12 6BA	0344 892 0111	Only for healthcare professionals

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

To our knowledge, this product does not present any particular risk, provided it is handled in accordance with good occupational hygiene and safety practice.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

EUH-statements : EUH208 - Contains dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione(26544-38-7). May produce an allergic reaction.
EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request.

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances $\geq 0.1\%$ assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, IS, NO, CH, TR); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 64742-54-7 EC-No.: 265-157-1 EC Index-No.: 649-467-00-8 REACH-no: 01-2119484627-25	≥ 55 – < 75	Not classified
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, FI, GR, HU, IE, LT, LV, NL, PL, PT, SE, SK, IS, NO, CH); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 72623-86-0 EC-No.: 276-737-9 EC Index-No.: 649-482-00-X REACH-no: 01-2119474878-16	≥ 3 – < 10	Asp. Tox. 1, H304
dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione	CAS-No.: 26544-38-7 EC-No.: 247-781-6 REACH-no: 01-2119979080-37	< 0.3	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1A, H317 Aquatic Chronic 4, H413

Specific concentration limits:

Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits (%)
dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione	CAS-No.: 26544-38-7 EC-No.: 247-781-6 REACH-no: 01-2119979080-37	(0.2 ≤ C < 100) Skin Sens. 1A, H317

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No additional information available

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a water jet since it may cause the fire to spread.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Precautionary measures fire : Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.
Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- General measures : Evacuate area. Avoid spilling the product, as this might cause falls.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Protective equipment : Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.
Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Wear personal protective equipment.
Handling temperature : ≤ 40 °C
Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Storage temperature : ≤ 40 °C
Storage area : Store away from heat. Store in a well-ventilated place.
Special rules on packaging : Keep only in original container. Store in a closed container.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
IOEL TWA	5 mg/m ³
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	5 mg/m ³
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
IOEL TWA	5 mg/m ³

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Safety glasses

Eye protection			
Type	Field of application	Characteristics	Standard
Safety glasses	Droplet	clear	EN 166

8.2.2.2. Skin protection

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Hand protection:

Protective gloves

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Hand protection					
Type	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Reusable gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	>0.35		EN ISO 374

8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: light brown.
Odour	: Not available
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: ≤ -33 °C (ASTM D7346)
Boiling point	: Not available
Flammability	: Non flammable.
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: > 200 °C (ASTM D92)
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 14.2 mm ² /s @ 100°C (ASTM D4052)
Solubility	: insoluble in water.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: 873.1 kg/m ³ @ 15°C (ASTM D4052)
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not available
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)

LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight 401 Acute Oral Toxicity Test
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 2000 mg/kg 402 Acute Dermal Toxicity Test
LC50 inhalation (rat) (mg/l)	> 5000 mg/l/4h
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Dust/Mist - mg/l/4h)	> 5.53 mg/l/4h 403 Acute Inhalation Toxicity Test

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)

LD50 oral (rat)	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight 401 Acute Oral Toxicity Test
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	> 5000 mg/kg 402 Acute Dermal Toxicity Test
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Dust/Mist - mg/l/4h)	> 5.53 mg/l/4h 403 Acute Inhalation Toxicity Test

dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)

LD50 oral (rat)	2900 mg/kg
LD50 dermal (rabbit)	6200 – 7500 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation (rat) (Dust/Mist - mg/l/4h)	5.3 mg/l/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified
Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)

LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	125 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408
----------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)

LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	125 mg/kg bodyweight
----------------------------	----------------------

dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)

NOAEL (subacute, oral, animal/male, 28 days)	300 mg/kg bodyweight
----------------------------------------------	----------------------

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M	
Viscosity, kinematic	14.2 mm ² /s @ 100°C (ASTM D4052)
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
Viscosity, kinematic	98 (98 – 108) mm ² /s @40°C
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)	
Viscosity, kinematic	1.99 – 847 mm ² /s 40°C
dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)	
Viscosity, kinematic	0.428 mm ² /s

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

Not rapidly degradable

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 10000 mg/l Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 100 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata
NOEC chronic fish	1000 mg/l Oncorhynchus mykiss (14d)
NOEC chronic crustacea	10 mg/l Daphnia magna (21d)
NOEC chronic algae	≥ 100 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (72h)
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 10000 mg/l Daphnia magna
NOEC chronic fish	1000 mg/l Oncorhynchus mykiss (14d)
NOEC chronic crustacea	10 mg/l Daphnia magna (21d)
NOEC chronic algae	≥ 100 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (72h)
dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 100 mg/l Oncorhynchus mykiss
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 100 mg/l Daphnia magna
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	160 mg/l Raphidocelis subcapitata
NOEC chronic algae	33 mg/l Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (96h)

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)

Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	31 % OECD TG 301 F (28d)

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)

Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	31 % 28 d OECD 301F

dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)

Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation	9.9 % OECD 301D (28d)

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (64742-54-7)

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	3.9 – 6
-------------------------------------------------	---------

dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	> 4.39
-------------------------------------------------	--------

12.4. Mobility in soil

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based (72623-86-0)

Ecology - soil	Adsorbs into the soil.
----------------	------------------------

dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione (26544-38-7)

Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	2.92
------------------------------------------------------------	------

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
European List of Waste (LoW, EC 2000/532) : 13 02 00 - waste engine, gear and lubricating oils

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
Not regulated for transport				
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information available				

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not regulated

Transport by sea

Not regulated

Air transport

Not regulated

Inland waterway transport

Not regulated

Rail transport

Not regulated

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XVII (Restriction Conditions)

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant

73165 - GEAR POWER TO-4M

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disrupting properties

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Aquatic Chronic 4	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 4
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
EUH208	Contains dihydro-3-(tetrapropenyl)furan-2,5-dione(26544-38-7). May produce an allergic reaction.
EUH210	Safety data sheet available on request.
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H413	May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.
Skin Sens. 1A	Skin sensitisation, category 1A

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.